CAMPAIGNS\*

INVASIONS\*

Algiers-Tunisian Sicily-Naples Foggia-Rome Arno-Normandy Northern France Rhineland-Central Europe-Ardennes Alsace New Guinea Luzon

North Africa Sicily Landings Salerno Beachhead Anzio Beachhead Normandy Beachhead Philippine Landings Arzew-Oran El Guettar Gela-Licata Pursuit to Messina Chiunzi Pass



**DESCENDANTS OF WWII RANGERS** 

BATTLES\*

Venafro-San Pietro Cisterna Pointe duHoc Vermilliers-Brest LeConquet Peninsula Huertgen Forest Castle Hill '400' Saar, Roer & Rhine River Battle of the Bulge Leyte Landings Dieppe Sened Station Cabanatuan Aparri Carbruan Hills Homobon

# PLEASE HELP GET THE CONGRESSIONAL GOLD MEDAL FOR THE WORLD WAR II RANGERS

TIME IS SHORT THEY NEED YOUR HELP

# WHAT YOU CAN DO:

Contact Your United States Senators and Ask Them to Co-Sponsor Senate Bill S.1872

and Also

# Contact Your United States Representatives and Ask Them to Co-Sponsor U.S. House Bill H.R. 3577

Please keep us informed of any success. Our Contact Person: J. Ronald Hudnell Cell 336-577-9937 <u>ronhudnell@gmail.com</u> <u>www.wwiirangers.org</u>

Information Attached ( Scroll Down): WW II Rangers by State as of July 9, 2021 Fact Sheet on U.S. Army Rangers Who Fought in World War II Endorsements for the WW II Ranger Congressional Gold Medal RAIDS\*

# WWII Rangers by State as of 07-09-21

		Still		Oversees			C+:II		Oversees
				Overseas			Still		Overseas
		Remain	KIA	Cemeteries		1	Remain	KIA	Cemeteries
AK	3		1	1	MT	10			
AL	34		5	1	NC	50		5	2
AR	38		3		ND	14		3	1
AZ	21		1		NE	27		3	3
CA	146	3	21	11	NH	10		2	2
со	26		4		NJ	115		23	17
СТ	55	1	9	6	NM	11		1	1
DC	8				NV	8			
DE	6		2		NY	230		38	24
FL	100	2	2	2	ОН	170		30	11
GA	36		7	3	ОК	55		9	5
HI	2				OR	16		5	4
IA	96		16	8	PA	313	1	59	33
ID	7		2	1	RI	17		5	4
IL	180		36	16	SC	27	1	7	1
IN	82		18	7	SD	14		2	
KS	42		9	4	TN	43		5	1
КҮ	64		10	4	ТХ	119	2	11	8
LA	28		2	2	UT	5	1	2	1
MA	168	1	25	19	VA	71		17	5
MD	59	1	3	2	VT	9		2	2
ME	26		6	3	WA	38	1	4	2
MI	148	2	34	22	WI	73	1	10	5
MN	114		18	10	WV	49		9	4
мо	68	2	11	3	WY	6		1	1
MS	31		3	1					
Total Identified by State						3088		501	263
% of Total						44.5%			
Total WWII Rangers						6947			
Total Remaining						19			
KIA by state						501			
KIA known but not yet identified by state						100			
KIA Israel, Korea, Vietnam						11			
Total KIA						612			
Total KIA as % of Total						8.8%			
Total Interred Overseas						263			
iotai iiiterreu Overseas						203			



## Fact Sheet on U. S. Army Rangers Who Fought in World War II

Seven Battalions of Rangers fought in World War II, some 6,947 men, all volunteers. We know of only 19 of these men who are still alive as of 09 July 2021, all in their '90's. Rangers spearheaded every invasion in the North African and European theatres, and in the Pacific the 6<sup>th</sup> Ranger Battalion performed one of the bravest rescues of the war many miles behind enemy lines at Cabanatuan to save 516 POW's from certain execution by the Japanese. Throughout World War II, Rangers Led the Way!

The World War II Ranger veterans are among the most worthy of all veterans to receive the Congressional Gold Medal. Their assault landings, campaigns, invasions, battles and raids are the subject of military doctrine as well as other books and movies, including *Darby's Rangers, Saving Private Ryan* and *The Great Raid*. War veterans have said there is nothing more frightening than a night invasion of a defended enemy shore, and many of these men did that several times in the face of overwhelming odds. WWII Ranger Battalions include:

<u>1<sup>st</sup> Ranger Battalion (Bn)</u>, activated 19 June 1942, was commanded by COL Bill Darby, West Point Class of 1933. Fifty Rangers first participated in a raid at Dieppe, France, two months after the Bn was formed. Ranger 2<sup>nd</sup> Lt. Edward Loustalot was the first American soldier to die in ground combat in Europe. The 1<sup>st</sup> Bn spearheaded the invasion of North Africa and helped defeat the German General Rommel, and then landed in Sicily and Italy. In a raid deep behind the lines near Anzio, most of the Bn was either killed or captured trying to secure the transportation network at Cisterna. The Bn was deactivated 15 Aug 1944, but many Rangers remained prisoners of the Germans until the war's end. The 1<sup>st</sup> Ranger Bn earned two Presidential Unit Citations (PUC).

 $2^{nd}$  Ranger Bn was activated 1 April 1943, and was the first ashore at Normandy on D-Day, 6 June 1944. After scaling the cliffs at Pointe du Hoc,  $2^{nd}$  Ranger Bn soldiers destroyed large caliber German artillery firing on Omaha Beach. They fought to the war's end in some of the most famous engagements and were deactivated 23 Oct 1945. The  $2^{nd}$  Ranger Bn earned one PUC.

<u>3<sup>rd</sup> Ranger Bn</u> was activated 21 May 1943. These Rangers spearheaded the invasion of Sicily and twice launched beachheads in Italy, helping save the American landing at Salerno. After the Anzio landing, the 1<sup>st</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> Bn were wiped out at Cisterna. Few Rangers escaped to tell the story. Allied intelligence failed to see that three German divisions had just moved into the area. Infiltrating eight miles behind enemy lines to capture Cisterna, they were outnumbered 700 to 1. They fought until wounded, killed or out of ammunition. Many POW's survived the war. The 3<sup>rd</sup> Ranger Bn was deactivated 15 Aug 44, and earned one PUC.

<u>4<sup>th</sup> Ranger Bn</u> was activated 5 May 1943. They led the Allied invasion of Sicily at Gela and again at Maiori, Italy. Spearheading battles up the boot of Italy for months until the invasion of Anzio, the 4<sup>th</sup> Bn was used as regular infantry on numerous occasions in mountain fighting. At Anzio, the 4<sup>th</sup> Bn attempted to rescue the 1<sup>st</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> Bn in the fight at Cisterna and lost fifty percent of the Bn to casualties. The 4<sup>th</sup> Ranger Bn was deactivated 24 Oct 1944, and earned one PUC.

5<sup>th</sup> Ranger Bn was activated 21 July 1943. The 5<sup>th</sup> Bn joined the 2<sup>nd</sup> Bn in the invasion of Normandy at Omaha Beach, leading other American units off the Omaha beach (Rangers Lead The Way!), and capturing the strongly fortified German guns at Maisy. They fought throughout Europe into Germany in numerous campaigns, always spearheading the toughest fights. The 5<sup>th</sup> Ranger Bn was deactivated 22 Oct 1945, and earned two PUCs.

6<sup>th</sup> Ranger Bn was activated 25 Sept 1944. The 6<sup>th</sup> Bn engaged in numerous combat raids to capture islands and installations held by the Japanese. Their rescue of 516 POW's at the Cabanatuan POW Camp is famous. The 6<sup>th</sup> Ranger Bn was deactivated 30 Dec 1945, and earned one PUC.

<u>29<sup>th</sup> Provisional Ranger Bn</u>, was formed in December 1942 with volunteers from the 29th Infantry Division. The Bn participated in British Commando training, and then conducted several raids on German installations usually with British or Norwegian Commando units. The battalion was disbanded in October 1943 (after the activation of the 2<sup>nd</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup> Ranger Bns for the Normandy invasion), and its men returned to their parent units. The creator of the National D-Day Memorial in Bedford, VA was a 29<sup>th</sup> Provisional Ranger.

# Endorsements for the WWII Ranger Congressional Gold Medal

The Darby Project U.S. Army Ranger Association Veterans of Foreign Wars Valor Studios (ValorStudios.com)

# Authors:

Bob Black

Rangers in World War II; The Ranger Force; The Battalion

Patrick O'Donnell

Dog Company: The Boys of Pointe du Hoc; Beyond Valor: World War II's Ranger and Airborne

Hampton Sides

**Ghost Soldiers** 

Stefano Solferini

Il Fronte A Cisterna

# Alex Kershaw

The Bedford Boys

# Joseph Balkoski

Omaha Beach : D-Day

# Liesl Bradner

Snap Dragon – The WWII Exploits of Darby's Ranger and Combat Photographer

## Stephen C. DeVito

Fighting with the Filthy Thirteen – The WWII Story of Jack Womer, Ranger and Paratrooper

### John V.O. Kennard

D-Day Journal: The Untold Story of a U.S. Ranger on Omaha Beach

# George Despotis, MD and Chris Ketcherside

Rangers Led The Way: WWII Army Rangers In Their Own Words

# Adam Makos

Spearhead; A Higher Call; Devotion

# John Nadler

A Perfect Hell – The Forgotten Story of the Canadian Commandos of the Second World War

### Museums:

U S Army Rangers Museum (Carrickfergus, N. Ireland - Mid and East Antrim Borough Council) National World War II Museum (New Orleans, LA) National D-Day Memorial (Bedford, VA) National Veterans Memorial and Museum (Columbus, OH) Maryland Military Historical Society (Baltimore, MD) Northern Ireland War Memorial Museum (Belfast, Ireland) Anzio Beachhead Museum (Anzio, Italy) Ranger Museum and Exhibit (Cricqueville-en-Bessin, Normandy, France) War Museum Winterline Venafro (Venafro, Italy) Gateway WWII Museum Foundation (St. Louis)